## The Age of Elizabeth

## Mandell CREIGHTON (1843 - 1901)

## Read by Pamela Nagami

This short history by the eminent British historian, Mandell Creighton, places Elizabeth and her reign within the context of 16th century European political, religious, and military events. Elizabeth overcomes her two great rivals, King Philip of Spain and Mary, Queen of Scots. England gradually unites behind her Queen, who survives multiple assassination plots. After the defeat of the Spanish Armada, the English, lightly taxed by their frugal sovereign, launch flourishing commerce enterprises. The author writes of the Protestant Reformation that "a change of belief meant a revolt from authority." In this age of individualism, personal daring, and a consciousness of national greatness, the golden age of Elizabethan literature breaks new ground in historiography, literary theory, poetry, and above all, drama. (Pamela Nagami, M.D.)

## Running time: 7 h:35 m: 32 s - 25 tracks

01 – Introduction //// 02 - Bk I: The Religious Settlement in Germany and England, Ch. 1: Religious Settlement in Germany 03 - Bk. I, Ch. 2: Reformation in England under Edward VI--1547-53, Pt. 1 /// 04 - Bk. I, Ch. 2: Reformation in England under Edward VI--1547-53, Pt. 1 /// 05 - Bk. I, Ch. 3: Catholic Reaction in England — 1553-55 /// 06 - Bk. I, Ch. 4: France, Spain, England, and the Papacy--1555-1558 /// 07 - Bk. I, Ch. 5: Religious Settlement in England /// 08 - Bk. II: France and Scotland--1520-1567, Ch. 1: The Reformation Movement in France and Scotland /// 09 - Bk. II, Ch. 2: Mary Queen of Scots //// 10 - Bk. III: Spain and the Netherlands, Ch. 1: The Spanish Monarchy //// 11 - Bk. III, Ch. 2: The Revolt of the Netherlands //// 12 - Bk. III, Ch. 3: Results of Alva's Measures on France, England, and Scotland--1567-70 13 - Bk. III, Ch. 4: Struggle of Catholicism and Protestantism--1570-72

14 - Bk. III, Ch. 5: St. Bartholomew's Day, 1572 | ||||
15 - Bk. IV: Home Government of Elizabeth, Ch. 1: Elizabeth and Home Affairs | ||| 16 - Bk. IV, Ch. 2: Elizabeth's Court and Ministers | ||| 17 - Bk. V: Conflict of Catholicism and Protestantism—1576-86, Ch. 1: The Struggle in the... | |||
18 - Bk. V, Ch. 2: The Josuits and the Catholic Reaction | ||||
19 - Bk. VI: The League and the Armada, Ch. 1: Spain and the League | |||| 20 - Bk. VI, Ch. 2: The Spanish Armada | ||||
21 - Bk. VI, Ch. 3: Reaction against Spain | ||||
22 - Bk. VII: England After the Armada, Ch. 1: English Life in Elizabeth's Reign | |||| 23 - Bk. VII, Ch. 2: Elizabethan Literature, Pt. 1 | |||| 24 - Bk. VII, Ch. 3: Last Years of Elizabeth



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